

# WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

Governor Tony Evers / Secretary Kevin A. Carr

# **GUIDANCE DOCUMENT CERTIFICATION**

I have reviewed this guidance document or proposed guidance document and I certify that it complies with sections §227.10 and §227.11 of the Wisconsin Statutes.

I further certify that the guidance document or proposed guidance document contains no standard, requirement, or threshold that is not explicitly required or explicitly permitted by a statute or a rule that has been lawfully promulgated.

I further certify that the guidance document or proposed guidance document contains no standard, requirement, or threshold that is more restrictive than a standard, requirement, or threshold contained in the Wisconsin Statutes.

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Name of Individual Certifying this Document / Proposed Document	
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Signature	
4-15-20	
Date Signed	

Department of Corrections – Wisconsin Office of the Secretary Wis. Stat. § 227.112(6) DOC-2910 (Rev. 12/2019) DOC-1024 (Rev. 02/2009 **DAI Policy #:** 309.51.01 **Page** 1 of 10 **New Effective Date:** Original Effective Date: 01/01/13 11/01/91 **DIVISION OF ADULT Supersedes:** 309.51.01 Dated: 08/05/11 **INSTITUTIONS** Administrator's Approval: Cathy A. Jess, Administrator **POLICY AND** Required Posting or Restricted: **PROCEDURES** x Inmate X All Staff Restricted Chapter: 309 Resources for Inmates

Subject: Legal Loans

#### **POLICY**

The Division of Adult Institutions shall loan up to \$100 annually to indigent inmates for supplies, photocopies, and postage to allow them access to the courts for litigation related to their own cases.

#### REFERENCES

Wisconsin Statutes s. 301.32 - Property of Prisoners, Residents, and Probationers Wisconsin Statutes s. 301.328 - Judgment for Litigation Loans to Prisoners and limitations on Litigation Loans to Prisoners

Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.30 - Rule (Appeals in s. 971.17 proceedings and in criminal, Ch. 48, 51, 55, 938, and 980 cases)

Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.32 – Appellate Claims (Rule-No merit reports)

Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.62 – Rule (Petition for review)

Wisconsin Statutes s. 814.29 – Security for costs, service and fees for indigents Wisconsin Statutes s. 893.82(5) - Claims Against State Employees; Notice of Claim **Limitations of Damages** 

Wisconsin Statutes s. 971.17 - Commitment of persons found not guilty by reason of mental disease or mental defect

Wisconsin Statutes s. 973.195 – Appellate Claims (Sentence Adjustment)

Wisconsin Statutes s. 974.06 - Postconviction Procedure

Wisconsin Statutes s. 974.07 – Appellate Claims (Motion for post conviction DNA testing for certain evidence)

Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 309.04(3) – Inmate Mail

Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 309.155 - Legal Services

Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 309.49 – Disbursement of General Account Funds

Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 309.51 – Funds for Legal Correspondence and Copying

Wisconsin Administrative Code Ch. DOC 310 - Complaint Procedures

DAI Policy 309.04.01 - Inmate Mail

DAI Policy 309.15.01 - Institution Law Library

<u>DAI Policy 309.45.02</u> – Inmate Trust System Deductions

## **DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS, AND FORMS**

BOCM - Bureau of Offender Classification and Movement

CCE – Corrections Complaint Examiner

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**DAI** – Division of Adult Institutions

<u>DOC</u> – Department of Corrections

DOC-184 - Disbursement Request

<u>DOC-1290</u> – Loan Application and Repayment Agreement

<u>DOC-1292</u> – Administrative Review of Initial Classification (IC) or Re-Classification (RC) Decision

ICE - Institution Complaint Examiner

ICRS - Inmate Complaint Review System

<u>Inmate Monies</u> – All funds, including but not limited to awards, allowances, compensation, institution inmate payroll, gifts, hobby sales, or from any other source that comes under the control of a Wisconsin facility.

<u>Inmate Personal Legal Documents</u> - Documents created by the court, the inmate, or opposing counsel that directly relate to the case, plus necessary exhibits, which may or may not include documents in the social services file, education file, etc. Also, these are legal documents that pertain to an inmate's own case, rather than a different inmate's case.

WITS - Wisconsin Inmate Trust System

#### **PROCEDURE**

#### l General

- A. Legal loans may not be used to pay for legal services, public records requests, federal or state filing fees, or personal use.
- B. Inmates must apply for a loan and sign a DOC-1290 for each case for which a loan is requested. Inmates shall reapply for each legal loan at the beginning of each calendar year and also if transferred to another facility.
- C. All inmate monies will be applied as outlined in DAI Policy 309.45.02. Funds will be applied to the oldest debt first. Any amounts applied toward a prior year's legal loan balance will not be credited to the current year's accumulated loan amount.
- D. Legal loan balances will be forwarded to the receiving facility when an inmate is transferred.

## II. Legal Loan Eligibility or Ineligibility

Criteria used by facility staff to determine eligibility or ineligibility for a legal loan include, but are not limited to:

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A. Inmate account balances.

- B. Anticipated payroll earnings.
- C. Other receipts, including receipt of monies and/or supplies from outside sources.
- D. Recent spending patterns, including canteen purchases, outside purchases, and funds to family.
- E. Nature of pending litigation and current legal needs, as documented by the requesting inmate.
- F. Estimates of the cost of the documented current legal needs.
- G. Whether the loan is for an appropriate purpose under Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 309.51.
- H. The amount of outstanding legal loans from prior years.
- I. The inmate's history of repayment of legal loans.
- J. Legal supplies currently in the inmate's possession.

## III. Loan Approval and Denial

- A. Any inmate who seeks a legal loan must complete, sign and submit a DOC-1290. The loan application will not be provided until the inmate fully completes, signs and submits the form.
- B. Loans will be denied if the inmate does not have a financial need after consideration of the criteria in Section II of this policy.
- C. Even if an inmate is financially eligible, loan requests will be denied if:
  - 1. An inmate fails to provide any requested supporting documentation of a current legal need.
  - 2. The loan request is not for an appropriate purpose under Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 309.51.
- D. Except for the reasons below, annual legal loans will be capped at \$50 for inmates who have not fully repaid any prior year's legal loan:
  - 1. The inmate is defending him or herself against a pending criminal charge and is unrepresented by counsel in that case.
  - 2. The inmate has challenged or seeks to challenge his or her underlying criminal conviction and/or sentence pursuant to Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.30 and is unrepresented by counsel in that appeal.
  - 3. The inmate seeks to file a petition for review in the Supreme Court, pursuant to Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.62, of an adverse decision in the Court of Appeals on a case pertaining to proceedings under Wisconsin

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Statutes s. 971.17, Chapters 48, 51, 55, 938, or 980, or a criminal conviction or sentence, and is unrepresented by counsel.

- 4. The inmate is represented by counsel and needs to respond to a no-merit report pursuant to Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.32(1)(e), or to respond to a no-merit petition for review pursuant to Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.32(4)(c).
- 5. The inmate has filed or seeks to file a motion under Wisconsin Statutes s. 974.07 and is unrepresented by counsel in that proceeding.
- 6. The inmate has filed or seeks to file a petition for sentence adjustment under Wisconsin Statutes s. 973.195 and is unrepresented by counsel in that proceeding.
- 7. The inmate is defending him or herself against a pending termination of parental rights case and is unrepresented by counsel in that case.
- 8. The inmate is representing him or herself in a first appeal of a termination of parental rights and is unrepresented by counsel in that appeal.
- 9. The inmate is a named and active defendant in a case commenced by someone other than the inmate and the inmate's rights, of a significant constitutional magnitude, are at stake.
- 10. The inmate alleges, under oath in front of a notary public, that s/he is in imminent danger of death or serious bodily injury, and his/her total outstanding legal loan for the year includes less than \$100 in litigation loan debt pertaining to civil litigation commenced by the inmate. If the inmate seeks a legal loan extension under this subsection, the inmate's total annual outstanding legal loan debt pertaining to civil litigation commenced by the inmate may not exceed \$100.
- 11. The inmate has requested a certified copy of his/her trust account statement per Wisconsin Statutes s. 814.29(1m)(h).
- 12. Access to the ICRS under Wisconsin Administrative Code Ch. DOC 310.
- 13. Send a DOC-1292 to the BOCM Director.
- 14. The inmate is filing his first federal habeas case for a state court conviction.
- E. If a loan is denied, institution/center staff will inform the inmate in writing, noting the reason for the decision.

# IV. Legal Loan Limits

- A. For inmates who have fully repaid all prior years loans, the inmate's legal loan balance may not exceed \$100 per calendar year for all legal loan debts incurred within the DOC, except as identified below.
- B. Requests to exceed the \$100 loan limit must be submitted with the supporting documentation directly to the Warden/designee. The limit may be exceeded if an inmate shows an extraordinary need, for the following purposes:
  - 1. The inmate is defending him or herself against a pending criminal charge and is unrepresented by counsel in that case.
  - 2. The inmate has challenged or seeks to challenge his or her underlying criminal conviction and/or sentence in a first appeal as of right under

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Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.30 and is unrepresented by counsel in that appeal.

- 3. The inmate seeks to file a petition for review in the Supreme Court, pursuant to Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.62, of an adverse decision in the Court of Appeals on a case pertaining to proceedings under Wisconsin Statutes s. 971.17, Chapters 48, 51, 55, 938, or 980, or a criminal conviction or sentence, and is unrepresented by counsel.
- 4. The inmate is represented by counsel and needs to respond to a no-merit report pursuant to Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.32(1)(e), or to respond to a no-merit petition for review pursuant to Wisconsin Statutes s. 809.32(4)(c).
- 5. The inmate seeks to file his or her first postconviction motion under Wisconsin Statutes s. 974.06 in a given case and is unrepresented by counsel in that proceeding.
- 6. The inmate has filed or seeks to file a motion under Wisconsin Statutes s. 974.07 for postconviction DNA testing and is unrepresented by counsel in that proceeding.
- 7. The inmate has filed or seeks to file a petition for sentence adjustment under Wisconsin Statutes s. 973.195 and is unrepresented by counsel in that proceeding.
- 8. The inmate seeks to file a motion for sentence credit.
- 9. The inmate is defending him or herself against a pending termination of parental rights case and is unrepresented by counsel in that case.
- 10. The inmate is representing him or herself in a first appeal of a termination of parental rights and is unrepresented by counsel in that appeal.
- 11. The inmate is a named and active defendant in a case commenced by someone other than the inmate and the inmate's rights, of a significant constitutional magnitude, are at stake.
- 12. The inmate has requested a certified copy of his/her trust account statement per Wisconsin Statutes s. 814.29(1m)(h).
- 13. The inmate seeks to access the ICRS under Wisconsin Administrative Code Ch. DOC 310.
- 14. The inmate seeks to send a DOC-1292 to the BOCM Director.

# V. Use of Legal Loan Funds for Supplies, Postage, Printouts and Photocopies

- A. Legal supplies issued to inmates under a loan agreement will be charged to their account.
- B. Supplies shall be limited to 8 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" X 11" paper, 9" X 12" or 10" X 13" manila envelopes, 4 1/8" X 9 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" (#10) letter envelopes, carbon paper, and pens, subject to facility housing unit and property rules.
- C. Postage covered under legal loans includes first class mail to courts, sheriffs departments for purposes of requesting service of pleadings, clerk of courts, witnesses, authorized attorneys, parties in litigation, the ICRS, the parole board and DAI Director of the BOCM for DOC-1292s only.

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1. Inmates may use legal loan funds for postage by attaching a DOC-184 to the unsealed envelope. The DOC-184 must contain the complete mailing address and case and/or complaint number, if applicable.

- 2. The envelope may be sealed only if it is clearly addressed to an ICE, a CCE, an attorney, the Attorney General or Assistant Attorney General of Wisconsin, or the clerk or judge of any state or federal court.
- 3. Certified mail is only allowed for "Notice of Claims" to the Attorney General's office.
- D. Legal loan funds may be used to copy inmate personal legal documents.
- E. Inmates may not use legal loan funds for copies of documents in their Health Care Records, except when an inmate can demonstrate a clear need for the records for the litigation for which the loan has been approved.
- F. Photocopying of legal research materials is prohibited under this procedure.
- G. The supplies provided to an inmate pursuant to a legal loan may not be used by the inmate to do other inmates' legal work. Any such use constitutes a disciplinary offense.
- H. An inmate who refuses to allow institution/center staff to open an envelope in their presence to verify that the contents are entirely legal mail will be denied access to legal loan funds for that mailing.
- I. If the Security Director has reason to believe the mail contains contraband for mail addressed to an ICE, a CCE, an attorney, the Attorney General or Assistant Attorney General of Wisconsin, or the clerk or judge of any state or federal court, the inmate must allow facility staff to open the envelope in the inmate's presence or the inmate will be denied access to legal loan funds for that mailing.
- J. An inmate who fails to provide requested supporting documentation to confirm that an addressee meets the necessary criteria will be denied access to legal loan funds for that mailing.

### VI. Facilities Shall:

- A. Witness and process the DOC-1290.
- B. Establish and maintain a file of the processed DOC-1290s.
- C. Enter legal loan transactions in WITS and apply inmate funds toward repayment of legal loans in accordance with DAI Policy 309.45.02.
- D. Pursue repayment of legal loan balances through the parole agent upon release, pursuant to Wisconsin Statutes s. 301.328.

DOC-10	24 (Rev. 02/2009)		
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	<b>pter:</b> 309 Resources fo <b>ject:</b> Legal Loans	or Inmates	
	E. Pursue repayment Program also know	of legal loan balances via the Tax vn as TRIP.	Refund Intercept
VII.	Inmates Shall: A. Complete and sub	mit a DOC-1290 for each legal loar	<b>1.</b>
	B. Provide any addition	onal documentation requested by the	ne Warden/designee.
	C. Use the supplies, p	photocopies, and postage to do his/	her own legal work only
	•	mount remaining of their legal loan cap, inform the court and opposing	•

Cathy A. Jess, Administrator

Administrator's Approval:\_

\_ Date Signed:

#### DIVISION OF ADULT INSTITUTIONS FACILITY IMPLEMENTATION PROCEDURES

Facility: Green Bay Correctional Institution					
Original Effective	Date: N/A	DAI Policy Number: 309.51.01	Page 8 of 10		
<b>New Effective Dat</b>	e: 05/15/20	Supersedes Number:	Dated:		
Chapter: 309 Resources for Inmates					
Subject: Legal Loans					
Will Implement	As written	With below procedures for facility	y implementation		
Warden's/Center Superintendent's Approval: Warden Dylon Radtke					

#### **REFERENCES**

# **DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS, AND FORMS**

<u>DOC-761</u> – Interview/Information Request

**GBCI** – Green Bay Correctional Institution

## **FACILITY PROCEDURE**

- I. Application Process
  - A. Inmates shall submit DOC-761 to the Business Office/Designee requesting legal loan information.
  - B. Business Office/Designee shall respond with a standard letter of instruction and a DOC-1290 to the requester.
  - C. Inmates requesting an exemption to the legal loan limit must re-submit a DOC-1290 along with the supporting documentation as defined in DAI Policy 309.51.01 sections IV. B. 1-14 in order for the request to be considered.

# II. Approval Process

- A. Business Office/Designee may request additional information prior to approval/denial of DOC-1290 and send inmate a copy of the decision.
- B. It is the inmate's obligation to provide sufficient information for the reviewer to make a decision on the request as it is related to policy.
- C. Approvals will be granted in 30-90 day increments and will be reviewed as such. Inmates will be required to supply updated documentation upon request for the Business Office to review your continuing eligibility for legal loan funds.

# III. Legal Loan Funds

- A. Use of funds will be monitored by the Business Office/Designee
- B. Inmate is responsible for prioritizing legal needs to match available legal funds.
- C. When DOC-184 is processed, funds in the inmate's regular account will be deducted prior to applying charges to the loan.

# IV. Legal Loan Supplies and Distribution

- A. Inmates shall submit a DOC-184 to the Business Office/Designee with the corresponding case number clearly printed on it.
- B. The Business Office/Designee will review the request. The supplies are limited to but not guaranteed:

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- 1. Two pens per month
- 2. Two pads of legal paper a month (when ordering, state type of paper, i.e. lined or plain). Limit of one per quarter for ICRS loans.
- 3. Twenty #10 white envelopes per month
- 4. Five total manila envelopes per month; 9x12 or 10x13. When ordering you must state the size and total number of each envelope. These are not available for ICRS loans.
- 5. One pad of carbon paper per month (10 sheets). These are not available for ICRS loans.
- C. Supplies will be delivered twice per month. Orders need to be received biweekly on Tuesdays at noon.
- D. Envelopes will be stamped "Legal Purpose Only."
- E. The cost of supplies may change without prior notice.
- F. Additional cases do not increase the quantity of supplies.
- G. Supply usage will be reviewed prior to approval of new supply request.

# V. Legal Loan Photocopies/Printouts

- A. Inmates shall submit a DOC-184 along with documents to be photocopied to Business Office/Designee.
- B. The DOC-184 must include the following information in the "Reason for Request" area:
  - Case number of approved legal loan, case description and/or the inmate of the court in which the action is being filed prior to court case numbers being assigned.
  - 2. Title of documents to be copied, including the number of pages.
  - 3. Specific quantity of copies to be made.
  - 4. Documents must be complete and ready to copy or print prior to the submission of the DOC-184 for approval.
  - 5. Blank legal forms will not be photocopied.

## VI. Legal Loan Postage

- A. Inmates shall submit a completed DOC-184, including address and case/complaint number, to the Business Office for each legal mailing.
- B. Additional Verification, such as, but not limited to attorney legal status, may be required to process a request for legal loan postage.
- C. If approved, the Business Office/Designee will sign and date the DOC-184 and forward the envelope to the mail room for postage and mailing.
- D. The inmates shall submit all requests with ample time before the court deadlines. The inmate acknowledges that the staff is not responsible for past due court deadlines.

#### VII. General

- A. Any inmate using the supplies for purposes other than legal activities or any inmate giving the supplies to another inmate may be subject to disciplinary action.
- B. This procedure applies to all inmates transferring into GBCI.

# DOC-1024 (Rev. 02/2009) DIVISION OF ADULT INSTITUTIONS FACILITY IMPLEMENTATION PROCEDURES

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C. Repayment of legal loans is subject to the current deduction schedule per DAI administration.